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Chemical Translations

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TRANSLATION FROM _____

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July 27, 2006

DESCRIPTION

Agent for Coloring Keratin Fibers

5 The present invention has for an object agents for coloring keratin fibers, for example wool, furs and particularly human hair, and which contain thiazoliumazo dyes.

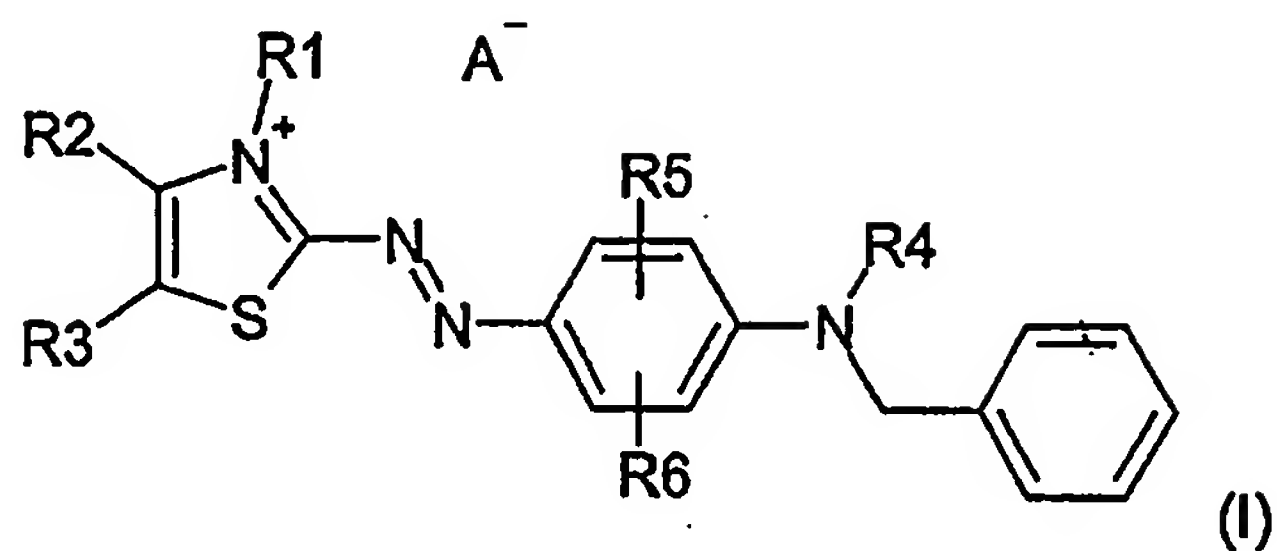
Two coloring methods are usually used for the color-changing treatment of keratin fibers. By the first method, the coloring is accomplished with oxidative or permanent colorants by
10 use of a mixture of different developers and couplers and an oxidant. By this method, if necessary, it is possible to add a direct (non-oxidative) dye if the coloring result is to be adjusted or special coloring effects are to be achieved. The second method involves the exclusive use of direct dyes which in an appropriate carrier composition are applied to the fibers. This method is easy to apply, very gentle and causes only minor damage to the
15 keratin fibers. The direct dyes used for this purpose are subject to many requirements. For example, they must be unobjectionable in toxicological and dermatological terms and must make it possible to attain colorations of a desired intensity which, among other things, presupposes sufficient water solubility. Moreover, the colorations obtained are required to exhibit good light stability, acid resistance and abrasion resistance.

20 The advantages of direct coloring over oxidative coloring lie in generally lower hair damage, because normally the former method involves working at low pH values (below 9) and without an oxidant. Direct dyes are also used in various ways as color shade-adjusting aids in oxidative colorants. For a direct (non-oxidative) colorant for keratin fibers it
25 is usually necessary to use a combination of different non-oxidative dyes. Because the selection of dyes that can be used in colorants for keratin fibers is limited, a need for such dyes continues to exist.

We have now found that certain thiazoliumazo dyes color keratin fibers in an intense blue
30 to violet color and that they exhibit unusually good perspiration resistance.

Hence, the present invention has for an object an agent for coloring keratin fibers, particularly human hair, said agent being characterized in that it contains at least one

thiazoliumazo dye of general formula (I)



wherein

- 5 **R1** stands for a saturated or unsaturated (C₁-C₁₂)-alkyl group, a (C₁-C₁₂)-alkyl group substituted with a halogen atom (F, Cl, Br, I), a hydroxy-(C₁-C₁₂)-alkyl group, a (C₁-C₆)-alkoxy-(C₁-C₁₂)-alkyl group, an amino-(C₁-C₁₂)-alkyl group, a (C₁-C₆)-alkylamino-(C₁-C₁₂)-alkyl group, a di(C₁-C₆)-alkylamino-(C₁-C₁₂)-alkyl group, a cyano-(C₁-C₁₂)-alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted phenyl group or a substituted or unsubstituted benzyl group;
- 10 **R2** and **R3** can be equal or different and independently of each other stand for hydrogen, a halogen atom (F, Cl, Br, I), a saturated or unsaturated (C₁-C₁₂)-alkyl group, (C₁-C₁₂)-alkoxy group, a nitro group, an amino group, a (C₁-C₁₂)-alkylamino group, a di(C₁-C₁₂)-alkylamino group, a (C₁-C₁₂)-hydroxyalkylamino group, a di(C₁-C₁₂)-hydroxyalkylamino group, a substituted or unsubstituted phenyl group or a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group;
- 15 **R4** stands for hydrogen, a saturated or unsaturated (C₁-C₁₂)-alkyl group, a halogen (F, Cl, Br, I)-substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-alkyl group, a hydroxy-(C₁-C₁₂)-alkyl group, an amino-(C₁-C₁₂)-alkyl group or a benzyl group;
- 20 **R5** and **R6** can be equal or different and independently of each other stand for hydrogen, a halogen atom (F, Cl, Br, I), a saturated or unsaturated (C₁-C₁₂)-alkyl group, a hydroxyl group, a (C₁-C₁₂)-alkoxy group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amino group, a (C₁-C₁₂)-alkylamino group or a di(C₁-C₁₂)-alkylamino group, and
A⁻ stands for an anion of an organic or inorganic acid.
- 25 Preferred among the afore-said compounds of formula (I) are those wherein **R1** stands for a saturated or unsaturated (C₁-C₁₂)-alkyl group, the compounds wherein **R1** stands for a saturated or unsaturated (C₁-C₁₂)-alkyl group and **R4** stands for a saturated or unsaturated (C₁-C₁₂)-alkyl group being particularly preferred;

A⁻ preferably stands for a chloride, bromide, iodide, hydrogen sulfate, sulfate, toluene-sulfonate, monomethylsulfate, hexafluorophosphate, hexafluoroantimonate, tetrafluoroborate, tetraphenylborate, formate, acetate or propionate among which the chloride ion, bromide ion, monomethylsulfate ion and acetate ion are particularly preferred.

5

Suitable compounds of general formula (I) are, for example, the following:

3-methyl-2-[[4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium chloride, 3-methyl-2-
10 {4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo}thiazolium bromide, 3-methyl-2-{4-[methyl-
(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo}thiazolium monomethylsulfate, 3-methyl-2-{4-[methyl-
(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo}thiazolium acetate, 3,4-dimethyl-2-{4-[methyl(phenyl-
methyl)aminophenyl]azo}thiazolium chloride, 3,4-dimethyl-2-{4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)-
aminophenyl]azo}thiazolium bromide, 3,4-dimethyl-2-{4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)aminophe-
nyl]azo}thiazolium monomethylsulfate, 3,4-dimethyl-2-{4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino-
phenyl]azo}thiazolium acetate, 3,5-dimethyl-2-{4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)aminophenyl]-
15 azo}thiazolium chloride, 3,5-dimethyl-2-{4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)aminophenyl]azo}thia-
zolium bromide, 3,5-dimethyl-2-{4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)aminophenyl]azo}thiazolium mo-
nomethylsulfate, 3,5-dimethyl-2-{4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)aminophenyl]azo}thiazolium
acetate, 3,4,5-trimethyl-2-{4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)aminophenyl]azo}thiazolium chloride,
3,4,5-trimethyl-2-{4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)aminophenyl]azo}thiazolium bromide, 3,4,5-tri-
20 methyl-2-{4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo}thiazolium monomethylsulfate,
3,4,5-trimethyl-2-{4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)aminophenyl]azo}thiazolium acetate, 5-bromo-
3-methyl-2-{4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo}thiazolium chloride, 5-bromo-3-
methyl-2-{4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo}thiazolium bromide, 5-bromo-3-
methyl-2-{4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo}thiazolium monomethylsulfate, 5-
25 bromo-3-methyl-2-{4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo}thiazolium acetate, 5-me-
thoxy-3-methyl-2-{4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo}thiazolium chloride, 5-me-
thoxy-3-methyl-2-{4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo}thiazolium bromide, 5-me-
thoxy-3-methyl-2-{4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo}thiazolium monomethylsul-
fate, 5-methoxy-3-methyl-2-{4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo}thiazolium ace-
30 tate, 5-diethylamino-3-methyl-2-{4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo}thiazolium
chloride, 5-diethylamino-3-methyl-2-{4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo}thiazoli-
um bromide, 5-diethylamino-3-methyl-2-[4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo}thia-
zolium monomethylsulfate, 5-diethylamino-3-methyl-2-[4-[me-thyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-

phenyl]azo]thiazolium acetate, 3-methyl-2-{{4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl}azo}-5-nitrothiazolium chloride, 3-methyl-2-{{4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl}azo}-5-nitrothiazolium bromide, 3-methyl-2-{{4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl}azo}-5-nitrothiazolium monomethylsulfate, 3-methyl-2-{{4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-5-nitrothiazolium acetate, 2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-3-methylthiazolium chloride, 2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-3-methylthiazolium bromide, 2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-3-methylthiazolium monomethylsulfate, 2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-3-methylthiazolium acetate, 2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-3,4-dimethylthiazolium chloride, 2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-3,4-dimethylthiazolium bromide, 2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-3,4-dimethylthiazolium monomethylsulfate, 2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-3,4-dimethylthiazolium acetate, 2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-3,5-dimethylthiazolium chloride, 2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-3,5-dimethylthiazolium bromide, 2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-3,5-dimethylthiazolium monomethylsulfate, 2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-3,5-dimethylthiazolium acetate, 2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-3,4,5-trimethylthiazolium chloride, 2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-3,4,5-trimethylthiazolium bromide, 2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-3,4,5-trimethylthiazolium monomethylsulfate, 2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-3,4,5-trimethylthiazolium acetate, 5-bromo-2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-3-methylthiazolium chloride, 5-bromo-2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-3-methylthiazolium bromide, 5-bromo-2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-3-methylthiazolium monomethylsulfate, 5-bromo-2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-3-methylthiazolium acetate, 2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-5-methoxy-3-methylthiazolium chloride, 2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-5-methoxy-3-methylthiazolium bromide, 2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-5-methoxy-3-methylthiazolium monomethylsulfate, 2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-5-methoxy-3-methylthiazolium acetate, 5-diethylamino-2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-3-methylthiazolium chloride, 5-diethylamino-2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-3-methylthiazolium bromide, 5-diethylamino-2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-3-methylthiazolium monomethylsulfate, 5-di-

ethylamino-2-[[4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl]-azo]-3-methylthiazolium acetate, 2-[[4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl]azo]-3-methyl-5-nitrothiazolium chloride, 2-[[4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl]azo]-3-methyl-5-nitrothiazolium bromide, 2-[[4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl]azo]-3-methyl-5-nitrothiazolium monomethylsulfate, 2-[[4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl]azo]-3-methyl-5-nitrothiazolium acetate, 3-methyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium chloride, 3-methyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium bromide, 3-methyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium monomethylsulfate, 3-methyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium acetate, 3,4-dimethyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium chloride, 3,4-dimethyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium bromide, 3,4-dimethyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium monomethylsulfate, 3,4-dimethyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium acetate, 3,5-dimethyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium chloride, 3,5-dimethyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium bromide, 3,5-dimethyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium monomethylsulfate, 3,5-dimethyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium acetate, 3,4,5-trimethyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium chloride, 3,4,5-trimethyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium bromide, 3,4,5-trimethyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium monomethylsulfate, 3,4,5-trimethyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium acetate, 5-bromo-3-methyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium chloride, 5-bromo-3-methyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium bromide, 5-bromo-3-methyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium monomethylsulfate, 5-bromo-3-methyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium acetate, 5-methoxy-3-methyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium chloride, 5-methoxy-3-methyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium bromide, 5-methoxy-3-methyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium monomethylsulfate, 5-methoxy-3-methyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium acetate, 5-diethylamino-3-methyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium chloride, 5-diethylamino-3-methyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium bromide, 5-diethylamino-3-methyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium monomethylsulfate, 5-diethylamino-3-methyl-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium acetate, 3-methyl-5-nitro-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium chloride, 3-methyl-5-nitro-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium bromide, 3-methyl-5-nitro-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium

monomethylsulfate, 3-methyl-5-nitro-2-[[4-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium
 acetate, 2-[[4-bis[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]-3-methyl-5-nitrothiazolium chloride, 2-
 [[4-bis-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]-3-methyl-5-nitrothiazolium bromide, 2-[[4-bis-
 [(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]-3-methyl-5-nitrothiazolium monomethylsulfate, 2-[[4-
 5 bis-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]-3-methyl-5-nitrothiazolium acetate, 2-[[4-bis[(phe-
 nylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]-3,4-dimethylthiazolium chloride, 2-[[4-bis[(phenylmethyl)ami-
 no]phenyl]azo]-3,4-dimethylthiazolium bromide, 2-[[4-bis[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]-
 azo]-3,4-dimethylthiazolium monomethylsulfate, 2-[[4-bis[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]-
 azo]-3,4-dimethylthiazolium acetate, 2-[[4-bis[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]-3,5-dime-
 10 thylthiazolium chloride, 2-[[4-bis[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]-3,5-dimethylthiazolium
 bromide, 2-[[4-bis[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]-3,5-dimethylthiazolium monomethyl-
 sulfate, 2-[[4-bis[(phenyl-methyl)amino]phenyl]azo]-3,5-dimethylthiazolium acetate, 2-[[4-
 bis[(phenylmethyl)amino]-phenyl]azo]-3,4,5-trimethylthiazolium chloride, 2-[[4-bis[(phenyl-
 methyl)amino]phenyl]azo]-3,4,5-trimethylthiazolium bromide, 2-[[4-bis[(phenylmethyl)ami-
 15 no]phenyl]azo]-3,4,5-trimethylthiazolium monomethylsulfate, 2-[[4-bis[(phenylmethyl)ami-
 no]phenyl]azo]-3,4,5-trimethylthiazolium acetate, 2-[[4-bis[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]-
 azo]-5-bromo-3-methylthiazolium chloride 2-[[4-bis-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]-5-
 bromo-3-methylthiazolium bromide, 2-[[4-bis[(phenyl-methyl)amino]phenyl]azo]-5-bromo-
 3-methylthiazolium monomethylsulfate, 2-[[4-bis[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]-5-bro-
 20 mo-3-methythiazolium acetate, 2-[[4-bis[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]-5-methoxy-3-
 methylthiazolium chloride, 2-[[4-bis[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]-5-methoxy-3-
 methylthiazolium bro-mide, 2-[[4-bis[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]-5-methoxy-3-me-
 thylthiazolium monome-thylsulfate, 2-[[4-bis[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]-5-methoxy-
 3-methylthiazolium acetate, 2-[[4-bis[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]-5-diethylamino-3-
 25 methylthiazolium chloride 2-[[4-bis[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]-5-diethylamino-3-
 methylthiazolium bromide, 2-[[4-bis[(phenylmethyl)amino]-phenyl]azo]-5-diethylamino-3-
 methylthiazolium monomethylsulfate, 2-[[4-bis[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]-5-dieth-
 yl-amino-3-methylthiazolium acetate, 2-[[4-bis[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]-3-methyl-
 5-nitromethylthiazolium chloride, 2-[[4-bis[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]-3-methyl-5-ni-
 30 tromethylthiazolium bromide, 2-[[4-bis[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]-3-methyl-5-ni-
 tromethylthiazolium monomethylsulfate and 2-[[4-bis-[(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]-3-
 methyl-5-nitromethylthiazolium acetate.

Particularly preferred compounds of formula (I) are: 3-methyl-2-[(4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl)azo]thiazolium chloride, 3-methyl-2-[(4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl)azo]thiazolium bromide, 3-methyl-2-[(4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl)azo]thiazolium monomethylsulfate, 3-methyl-2-[(4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl)azo]thiazolium acetate, 3,4-dimethyl-2-[(4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl)azo]thiazolium chloride, 3,4-dimethyl-2-[(4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl)azo]thiazolium bromide, 3,4-dimethyl-2-[(4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl)azo]thiazolium monomethylsulfate, 3,4-dimethyl-2-[(4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl)azo]thiazolium acetate, 3,5-dimethyl-2-[(4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl)azo]thiazolium chloride, 3,5-dimethyl-2-[(4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl)azo]thiazolium bromide, 3,5-dimethyl-2-[(4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl)azo]thiazolium monomethylsulfate, 3,5-dimethyl-2-[(4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl)azo]thiazolium acetate, 3,4,5-trimethyl-2-[(4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl)azo]thiazolium chloride, 3,4,5-trimethyl-2-[(4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl)azo]thiazolium bromide, 3,4,5-trimethyl-2-[(4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl)azo]thiazolium monomethylsulfate, 3,4,5-trimethyl-2-[(4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl)azo]thiazolium acetate, 5-bromo-3-methyl-2-[(4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl)azo]thiazolium chloride, 5-bromo-3-methyl-2-[(4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl)azo]thiazolium bromide, 5-bromo-3-methyl-2-[(4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl)azo]thiazolium monomethylsulfate, 5-bromo-3-methyl-2-[(4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl)azo]thiazolium acetate, 5-methoxy-3-methyl-2-[(4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl)azo]thiazolium chloride, 5-methoxy-3-methyl-2-[(4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl)azo]thiazolium bromide, 5-methoxy-3-methyl-2-[(4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl)azo]thiazolium monomethylsulfate, 5-methoxy-3-methyl-2-[(4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl)azo]thiazolium acetate, 2-[(4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl)azo]-3-methylthiazolium chloride, 2-[(4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl)azo]-3-methylthiazolium bromide, 2-[(4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl)azo]-3-methylthiazolium monomethylsulfate, 2-[(4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl)azo]-3-methylthiazolium acetate, 2-[(4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl)azo]-3,4-dimethylthiazolium chloride, 2-[(4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl)azo]-3,4-dimethylthiazolium bromide, 2-[(4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl)azo]-3,4-dimethylthiazolium monomethylsulfate, 2-[(4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl)azo]-3,4-dimethylthiazolium acetate, 2-[(4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl)azo]-3,5-dimethylthiazolium chloride, 2-[(4-

[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl]azo}-3,5-dimethylthiazolium bromide, 2-[[4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl]azo}-3,5-dimethylthiazolium monomethylsulfate, 2-[[4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl]azo}-3,5-dimethylthiazolium acetate, 2-[[4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl]azo}-3,4,5-trimethylthiazolium chloride, 2-[[4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl]azo}-3,4,5-trimethylthiazolium bromide, 2-[[4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl]azo}-3,4,5-trimethylthiazolium monomethylsulfate, 2-[[4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl]azo}-3,4,5-trimethylthiazolium acetate, 5-bromo-2-[[4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl]azo}-3-methylthiazolium chloride, 5-bromo-2-[[4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl]azo}-3-methylthiazolium bromide, 5-bromo-2-[[4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl]azo}-3-methylthiazolium monomethylsulfate, 5-bromo-2-[[4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl]azo}-3-methylthiazolium acetate, 2-[[4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl]azo}-5-methoxy-3-methylthiazolium chloride, 2-[[4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl]azo}-5-methoxy-3-methylthiazolium bromide, 2-[[4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl]azo}-5-methoxy-3-methylthiazolium monomethylsulfate and 2-[[4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl]azo}-5-methoxy-3-methylthiazolium acetate.

The colorant of the invention contains the compounds of formula (I) in an amount from 0.01 to 10 wt.% and particularly from 0.1 to 8 wt.%.

Besides the dyes of formula (I), the colorant of the invention can additionally contain other known direct dyes from the group consisting of nitro dyes, azo dyes, anthraquinone dyes and triphenylmethane dyes as well as natural direct dyes (for example henna and indigo) alone or in admixture with one another, for example 1,4-bis[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-2-nitrobenzene, 1-(2-hydroxyethyl)amino-2-nitro-4-[di(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]benzene (HC Blue No. 2), 1-amino-3-methyl-4-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-6-nitrobenzene (HC Violet No. 1), 4-[ethyl-(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-1-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-2-nitrobenzene hydrochloride (HC Blue No. 12), 4-[di(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-1-[(2-methoxyethyl)amino]-2-nitrobenzene (HC Blue No. 11), 1-[(2,3-dihydroxypropyl)amino]-4-[methyl-(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-2-nitrobenzene (HC Blue No. 10), 1-[(2,3-dihydroxypropyl)amino]-4-[ethyl-(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-2-nitrobenzene hydrochloride (HC Blue No. 9), 1-(3-hydroxypropylamino)-4-[di(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-2-nitrobenzene (HC Violet No. 2), 1-methylamino-4-[methyl-(2,3-dihydroxypropyl)amino]-2-nitrobenzene (HC Blue No. 6), 2-[(4-amino-2-nitrophenyl)-

amino]-5-dimethylaminobenzoic acid (HC Blue No. 13), 1-(2-aminoethylamino)-4-[di(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-2-nitrobenzene, 4-[di(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-2-nitro-1-phenylamino-benzene, 1-amino-4-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-2-nitrobenzene (HC Red No. 7), 2-amino-4,6-dinitrophenol, 1,4-diamino-2-nitrobenzene (C.I. 76070), 4-amino-2-nitrodiphenyl-amine (HC Red No. 1), 1-amino-4-[di(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-2-nitrobenzene hydrochloride (HC Red No. 13), 1-amino-5-chloro-4-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-2-nitrobenzene, 4-amino-1-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-2-nitrobenzene (HC Red No. 3), 4-[(2-hydroxyethyl)methylamino]-1-(methylamino)-2-nitrobenzene, 1-amino-4-[(2,3-dihydroxypropyl)amino]-5-methyl-2-nitrobenzene, 1-amino-4-(methylamino)-2-nitrobenzene, 4-amino-2-nitro-1-[(prop-2-en-1-yl)amino]benzene, 4-amino-3-nitrophenol, 4-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-3-nitrophenol, 4-[(2-nitrophenyl)amino]phenol (HC Orange No. 1), 1-[(2-aminoethyl)amino]-4-(2-hydroxyethoxy)-2-nitrobenzene (HC Orange No. 2), 4-(2,3-dihydroxypropoxy)-1-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-2-nitrobenzene (HC Orange No. 3), 1-amino-5-chloro-4-[(2,3-dihydroxypropyl)amino]-2-nitrobenzene (HC Red No. 10), 5-chloro-1,4-[di(2,3-dihydroxypropyl)amino]-2-nitrobenzene (HC Red No. 11), 2-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-4,6-dinitrophenol, 4-ethylamino-3-nitrobenzoic acid, 2-[(4-amino-2-nitrophenyl)amino]benzoic acid, 2-chloro-6-ethylamino-4-nitrophenol, 2-amino-6-chloro-4-nitrophenol, 2-amino-6-chloro-4-nitrophenol, 4-[(3-hydroxypropyl)amino]-3-nitrophenol, 2,5-diamino-6-nitropyridine, 6-amino-3-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-2-nitropyridine, 3-amino-6-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-2-nitropyridine, 3-amino-6-(ethylamino)-2-nitropyridine, 3-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-6-(methylamino)-2-nitropyridine, 3-amino-6-(methylamino)-2-nitropyridine, 6-(ethylamino)-3-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-2-nitropyridine, 1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-6-nitroquinoxaline, 7-amino-3,4-dihydro-6-nitro-2H-1,4-benzoxazine (HC Red No. 14), 1,2-diamino-4-nitrobenzene (C.I. 76020), 1-amino-2-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-5-nitrobenzene (HC Yellow No. 5), 1-(2-hydroxyethoxy)-2-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-5-nitrobenzene (HC Yellow No. 4), 1-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-2-nitrobenzene (HC Yellow No. 2), 2-[di(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-5-nitrophenol, 2-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-1-methoxy-5-nitrobenzene, 2-amino-3-nitrophenol, 1-amino-2-methyl-6-nitrobenzene, 1-(2-hydroxyethoxy)-3-methylamino-4-nitrobenzene, 2,3-(dihydroxypropoxy)-3-methylamino-4-nitrobenzene, 2-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-5-nitrophenol (HC Yellow No. 11), 3-[(2-aminoethyl)amino]-1-methoxy-4-nitrobenzene hydrochloride (HC Yellow No. 9), 1-[(2-ureidoethyl)amino]-4-nitrobenzene, 4-[(2,3-dihydroxypropyl)amino]-3-nitro-1-trifluoromethylbenzene (HC Yellow No. 6), 1-chloro-2,4-bis[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-5-nitrobenzene (HC Yellow No. 10), 1-amino-4-[(2-aminoethyl)amino]-5-methyl-2-nitro-

benzene, 4-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-3-nitro-1-methylbenzene, 1-chloro-4-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-3-nitrobenzene (HC Yellow No. 12), 4-[(2-hydroxyethyl)-amino]-3-nitro-1-trifluoromethylbenzene (HC Yellow No. 13), 4-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-3-nitrobenzonitrile (HC Yellow No. 14), 4-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-3-nitrobenzamide (HC Yellow No. 15), 3-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-4-methyl-1-nitrobenzene, 4-chloro-3-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-1-nitrobenzene, 2,4-dinitro-1-hydroxynaphthalene, 1,4-di[(2,3-dihydroxypropyl)amino]-9,10-anthraquinone, 1,4-di[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-9,10-anthraquinone (C.I. 61545, Disperse Blue 23), 1-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-4-methylamino-9,10-anthraquinone (C.I. 61505, Disperse Blue No. 3), 2-[(2-aminoethyl)amino]-9,10-anthraquinone (HC Orange No. 5), 1-amino-4-hydroxy-9,10-anthraquinone (C.I. 60710, Disperse Red 15), 1-hydroxy-4-[(4-methyl-2-sulfophenyl)amino]-9,10-anthraquinone, 7-beta-D-glucopyranosyl-9,10-dihydro-1-methyl-9,10-diketo-3,5,6,8-tetrahydroxy-2-anthracenecarboxylic acid (C.I. 75470, Natural Red 4), 1-[(3-aminopropyl)amino]-4-methyl-amino-9,10-anthraquinone (HC Blue No. 8), 1-[(3-aminopropyl)amino]-9,10-anthraquinone (HC Red No. 8), 1,4-diamino-2-methoxy-9,10-anthraquinone (C.I. 62015, Disperse Red No. 11, Solvent Violet No. 26), 1,4-dihydroxy-5,8-bis[(2-hydroxy-ethyl)amino]-9,10-anthraquinone (C.I. 62500, Disperse Blue No. 7, Solvent Blue No. 69), 1,4-diamino-9,10-anthraquinone (C.I. 61100, Disperse Violet No.1), 1-amino-4-(methylamino)-9,10-anthraquinone (C.I. 61105, Disperse Violet No. 4, Solvent Violet No. 12), 2-hydroxy-3-methoxy-1,4-naphthoquinone, 2,5-dihydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone, 2-hydroxy-3-methyl-1,4-naphthoquinone, N-{6-[(3-chloro-4-(methylamino)phenyl]imino}-4-methyl-3-keto-1,4-cyclohexadien-1-yl)urea (HC Red No. 9), 2-((4-(di(2-hydroxyethyl)-amino)phenyl)amino)-5-[(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-2,5-cyclohexadiene-1,4-dione (HC Green No. 1), 5-hydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (C.I. 75500, Natural Brown No. 7), 2-hydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone (C.I. 75480, Natural Orange No. 6), 1,2-dihydro-2-(1,3-dihydro-3-keto-2H-indol-2-ylidene)-3H-3-one C.I. 73000), 1,3-bis(dicyanomethylene)indane, 9-(dimethylamino)benzo[a]phenoxazin-7-ium chloride (C.I. 51175; Basic Blue No. 6), di[4-(diethylamino)-phenyl][4-(ethylamino)naphthyl]carbenium chloride (C.I. 42595; Basic Blue No. 7), di(4-dimethylamino)phenyl)-[4-(methylphenylamino)naphthalen-1-yl]carbenium chloride (C.I. 42563; Basic Blue No. 8), 3,7-di(dimethylamino)phenothiazin-5-ium chloride (C.I. 52015; Basic Blue No. 9), di[4-(dimethylamino)phenyl][4-(phenylamino)naphthyl]carbenium chloride (C.I. 44045; Basic Blue No. 26), 2-[(4-(ethyl(2-hydroxyethyl)amino)phenyl)azo]-6-methoxy-3-methylbenzothiazolium methylsulfate (C.I. 11154; Basic Blue No. 41); Basic Blue No. 77, 8-amino-2-bromo-5-hydroxy-4-imino-6-[[3-

(trimethylammonio)phenyl]amino}-1(4H)-naphthalenone chloride (C.I. 56059; Basic Blue No. 99), bis[4-(dimethylamino)-phenyl][4-(methylamino)phenyl]carbenium chloride (C.I. 42535; Basic Violet No. 1), tris(4-amino-3-methylphenyl)carbenium chloride (C.I. 42520; Basic Violet No. 2), tris[4-(dimethylamino)phenyl]carbenium chloride (C.I. 42555; Basic Violet No. 3), 2-[3,6-(diethylamino)dibenzopyranium-9-yl]benzoyl chloride (C.I. 45170; Basic Violet No. 10), di(4-aminophenyl)(4-amino-3-methylphenyl)carbenium chloride (C.I. 42510; Basic Violet No. 14), 1,3-bis[(2,4-diamino-5-methylphenyl)azo]-3-methylbenzene (C.I. 21010; Basic Brown No. 4), 1-[(4-aminophenyl)azo]-7-(trimethylammonio)-2-naphthol chloride (C.I. 12250; Basic Brown No. 16), 3-[(4-amino-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)azo]-N,N,N-trimethylbenzenaminium chloride (C.I. 112605; Basic Orange No. 69), 1-[(4-amino-2-nitrophenyl)azo]-7-(trimethylammonio)-2-naphthol chloride (Basic Brown No. 17), 1-[(4-amino-3-nitrophenyl)azo]-7-(trimethylammonio)-2-naphthol chloride (C.I. 12251; Basic Brown No. 17) [sic], 2-[(4-aminophenyl)azo]-1,3-dimethyl-1H-imidazol-3-ium chloride (Basic Orange No. 31), 3,7-diamino-2,8-dimethyl-5-phenylphenazinium chloride (C.I. 50240; Basic Red No. 2), 1,4-dimethyl-5-[[4-(dimethylamino)phenyl]azo]-1,2,4-triazolium chloride (C.I. 11055; Basic Red No. 22), 1,3-dimethyl-2-[(4-dimethylamino)phenyl]azo-1H-imidazol-3-ium chloride (Basic Red No. 51), 2-hydroxy-1-[(2-methoxyphenyl)azo]-7-(trimethylammonio)naphthalene chloride (C.I. 12245; Basic Red No. 76), 2-{2-[(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)amino]ethenyl}-1,3,3-trimethyl-3H-indol-1-ium chloride (C.I. 48055; Basic Yellow No. 11), 3-methyl-1-phenyl-4[(3-(trimethylammonio)phenyl)azo]pyrazol-5-one chloride (C.I. 12719; Basic Yellow No. 57), di[4-(dimethylamino)phenyl]iminomethane hydrochloride (C.I. 41000; Basic Yellow No. 2), 1-methyl-4-[(methylphenylhydrazono)-methyl]pyridinium methylsulfate (Basic Yellow No. 87), bis[4-(dimethylamino)-phenyl]phenylcarbenium hydrogen sulfate (1:1) (C.I. 42040; Basic Green No. 1), di[4-(dimethylamino)phenyl]phenylmethanol (C.I. 42000; Basic Green No. 4), 1-(2-morpholiniumpropylamino)-4-hydroxy-9,10-anthraquinone methylsulfate, 1-{[3-(dimethylpropylaminium)propyl]amino}-4-(methylamino)-9,10-anthraquinone chloride, 1-[(2-hydroxyethyl)-amino]-3-methyl-4-[(4-nitrophenyl)azo]benzene (C.I. 11210; Disperse Red No. 17), 1-[di(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-4-[(4-nitrophenyl)azo]benzene (Disperse Black No. 9), 4-[(4-aminophenyl)azo]-1-[di(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-3-methylbenzene (HC Yellow No. 7), 2,6-diamino-3-[(pyridin-3-yl)azo]pyridine, 2-{[4-(acetylamino)phenyl]azo}-4-methylphenol (C.I. 11855; Disperse Yellow No. 3), 2-{[4-(ethyl(2-hydroxyethyl)amino)-2-methylphenyl]azo}-5-nitro-1,3-thiazole (C.I. 111935; Disperse Blue No. 106), 6-hydroxy-5-[(4-sulfophenyl)azo]-

2-naphthalenesulfonic acid disodium salt (C.I. 15985; Food Yellow No. 3; FD&C Yellow No. 6), 2,4-dinitro-1-naphthol-7-sulfonic acid disodium salt (C.I. 10316; Acid Yellow No. 1; Food Yellow No. 1), 2-(indan-1,3-dion-2-yl)quinoline-x,x-sulfonic acid (mixture of mono- and disulfonic acid) (C.I. 47005; D&C Yellow No. 10; Food Yellow No. 13; Acid Yellow No. 3), 5-hydroxy-1-(4-sulfophenyl)-4-[(4-sulfophenyl)azo]pyrazole-3-carboxylic acid trisodium salt (C.I. 19140; Food Yellow No. 4; Acid Yellow No. 23), 9-(carboxyphenyl-6-hydroxy-3H-xanthen-3-one (C.I. 45350; Acid Yellow No. 73; D&C Yellow No. 8), 4-[(4-amino-3-sulfophenyl)azo]benzenesulfonic acid disodium salt (C.I. 13015; Acid Yellow No. 9), 5-[(2,4-dinitrophenyl)amino]-2-phenylaminobenzenesulfonic acid sodium salt (C.I. 10385; Acid Orange No. 3), 4-[(2,4-dihydroxyphenyl)azo]benzenesulfonic acid monosodium salt (C.I. 14270; Acid Orange No. 6), 4-[(2-hydroxynaphth-1-yl)azo]benzenesulfonic acid sodium salt (C.I. 15510; Acid Orange No. 7), 4-[(2-hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)azo]-3-methylbenzenesulfonic acid sodium salt (C.I. 15575; Acid Orange No. 8), 4-[(2,4-dihydroxy-3-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)azo]phenylazo]benzenesulfonic acid sodium salt (C.I. 20170; Acid Orange No. 24), 3',6'-dihydroxy-4',5'-diiodospiro[isobenzofuran-1(3H)-9'-(9H)xanthen]-3-one (C.I. 45425; D&C Orange No. 10), 4-hydroxy-3-[(sulfonaphth-1-yl)azo]-1-naphthalenesulfonic acid disodium salt (C.I. 14720; Acid Red No. 14), 4-hydroxy-3-[(2-methoxyphenyl)azo]-1-naphthalenesulfonic acid monosodium salt (C.I. 14710; Acid Red No. 4), 6-hydroxy-5-[(4-sulfonaphth-1-yl)azo]-2,4-naphthalenedisulfonic acid trisodium salt (C.I. 16255; Ponceau 4R; Acid Red No. 18), 3-hydroxy-4-[(4-sulfonaphth-1-yl)azo]-2,7-naphthalenedisulfonic acid trisodium salt (C.I. 16185; Acid Red No. 27), 8-amino-1-hydroxy-2-(phenylazo)-3,6-naphthalenedisulfonic acid disodium salt (C.I. 17200; Acid Red No. 33), 5-(acetylamino)-4-hydroxy-3-[(2-methylphenyl)azo]-2,7-naphthalenedisulfonic acid disodium salt (C.I. 18065; Acid Red No. 35), 2-(3-hydroxy-2,4,5,7-tetraiododibenzopyran-6-on-9-yl)benzoic acid disodium salt (C.I. 45430; Acid Red No. 51), N-[6-(diethylamino)-9-(2,4-disulfophenyl)-3H-xanthen-3-ylidene]-N-ethylethanammonium hydroxide, inner salt, sodium salt (C.I. 45100; Acid Red No. 52), 8-[[4-(phenylazo)phenyl]azo]-7-naphthol-1,3-disulfonic acid disodium salt (C.I. 27290; Acid Red No. 73), 2',4',5',7'-tetrabromo-3',6'-dihydroxyspiro[isobenzofuran-1(3H),9'[9H]xanthen]-3-one disodium salt (C.I. 45380; Acid Red No. 87), 2',4',5',7'-tetrabromo-4,5,6,7-tetrachloro-3',6'-dihydroxyspiro[isobenzofuran-1-(3H),9'[9H]-3-one disodium salt (C.I. 45410; Acid Red No. 92), 3',6'-dihydroxy-4',5'-diiodospiro[1(3H),9'(9H)-xanthen]-3-one disodium salt (C.I. 45425; Acid Red No. 95), 2-hydroxy-3-[(2-hydroxynaphth-1-yl)azo]-5-nitrobenzenesulfonic acid monosodium salt (C.I.

15685; Acid Red 184), (2-sulfophenyl)di[4-(ethyl((4-sulfophenyl)-methyl)amino)phenyl]-carbenium disodium salt, betaine (C.I. 42090; Acid Blue No. 9; FD&C Blue No. 1), 3-hydroxy-4-[(4-methyl-2-sulfophenyl)azo]-2-naphthalenecarboxylic acid disodium salt (C.I. 15850; D&C Red No. 6), 6-hydroxy-5-[(2-methoxy-5-methyl-4-sulfophenyl)azo]-2-naphthalenesulfonic acid disodium salt (C.I. 16035; FD&C Red 40), 1,4-bis[(2-sulfo-4-methylphenyl)amino]-9,10-anthraquinone disodium salt (C.I. 61570; Acid Green No. 25), bis[4-(dimethylamino)phenyl]-(3,7-disulfo-2-hydroxynaphth-1-yl)carbenium inner salt, monosodium salt (C.I. 44090; Food Green No. 4; Acid Green No. 50), bis[4-(diethylamino)phenyl](2,4-disulfophenyl)carbenium inner salt, sodium salt (2:1) (C.I. 42045; Food Blue No. 3; Acid Blue No. 1), bis[4-(diethylamino)phenyl](5-hydroxy-2,4-disulfophenyl)-carbenium inner salt, calcium salt (2:1) (C.I. 42051; Acid Blue No. 3), 1-amino-4-(cyclohexylamino)-9,10 anthraquinone-2-sulfonic acid sodium salt (C.I. 62045; Acid Blue No. 62), 3,3-bis(3,5-dibromo-4-hydroxyphenyl)-4,5,6,7-tetrabromo-2,1(3H)-benzoxathiol-1,1-dioxide, 1-amino-4-(phenylamino)-9,10-anthraquinone-2-sulfonic acid (C.I. 62055; Acid Blue No. 25), 2-(1,3-dihydro-3-keto-5-sulfo-2H-indol-2-ylidene)-2,3-dihydro-3-keto-1H-indol-5-sulfonic acid disodium salt (C.I. 73015), Acid Blue No. 74), 9-(2-carboxyphenyl)-3-[(2-methylphenyl)amino]-6-[(2-methyl-4-sulfophenyl)amino]xanthylum inner salt, monosodium salt (C.I. 45190; Acid Violet No. 9), 1-hydroxy-4-[(4-methyl-2-sulfophenyl)amino]-9,10-anthraquinone sodium salt (C.I. 60730; D&C Violet No. 2; D&C Violet No. 43), bis{3-nitro-4-[(4-phenylamino)-3-sulfophenylamino]phenyl} sulfone (C.I. 10410; Acid Brown No. 13), 5-amino-4-hydroxy-6-[(4-nitrophenyl)azo]-3-(phenylazo)-2,7-naphthalenedisulfonic acid disodium salt (C.I. 20470; Acid Black No. 1), 3-hydroxy-4-[(2-hydroxynaphth-1-yl)azo]-7-nitro-1-naphthalenesulfonic acid chromium complex (3:2) (C.I. 15711; Acid Black No. 52), 3-[(2,4-dimethyl-5-sulfophenyl)azo]-4-hydroxy-1-naphthalenesulfonic acid disodium salt (C.I. 14700; Food Red No. 1; Ponceau SX; FD&C Red No. 4), 4-(acetylamino)-5-hydroxy-6-[(7-sulfo-4-[(4-sulfophenyl)azo]naphth-1-yl)azo]-1,7-naphthalenedisulfonic acid tetrasodium salt (C.I. 28440; Food Black No. 1) and 3-hydroxy-4-(3-methyl-5-keto-1-phenyl-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-4-ylazo)naphthalene-1-sulfonic acid sodium salt, chromium complex (Acid Red No. 195).

30 The colorant of the invention can contain the afore-said direct dyes in a total amount from about 0.01 to 4 wt.%, the total amount of dyes contained in the colorant of the invention being from about 0.01 to 10 wt.% and particularly from 0.1 to 8 wt.%.

Naturally, it is also possible to add to the colorant of the invention oxidation precursors (developers and couplers), for example o,p,m-phenylenediamines, o,p,m-aminophenols, diphenols or 4,5-diaminopyrazoles and suitable oxidants.

5

The colorant can contain each of these additional developers and couplers in a total amount from about 0.01 to 20 wt.%, preferably from about 0.1 to 10 wt.% and particularly from 0.1 to 5 wt.%.

- 10 The colorant of the invention can be in the form of, for example, a solution, particularly an aqueous or aqueous-alcoholic solution, or a cream, a gel, a surfactant-containing foaming solution (shampoo, aerosol), an emulsion or some other water-containing carrier suitable for use on hair. The colorant of the invention can also be in the form of pellets, granulate or powder which before use are dissolved in an aqueous preparation, for example water
- 15 or an aqueous oxidant preparation. The composition of these agents consists of a mixture of the dye component with the additives usually employed for such preparations.

- Common additives to solutions, creams, emulsions or gels are, for example, solvents such as water, the lower aliphatic monohydric or polyhydric alcohols, the esters and
- 20 ethers thereof, for example alkanols, particularly those with 1 to 4 carbon atoms, for example ethanol, propanol, isopropanol, butanol, isobutanol, dihydric and trihydric alcohols, particularly those with 2 to 6 carbon atoms, for example ethylene glycol, propylene glycol, 1,3-propanediol, 1,4-butanediol, 1,5-pentanediol, 1,6-hexanediol, 1,2,6-hexanetriol, glycerol, diethylene glycol, dipropylene glycol, polyalkylene glycols such as triethylene glycol, polyethylene glycol, tripropylene glycol, polypropylene glycol, the lower alkyl ethers of po-
- 25 lyhydric alcohols such as ethylene glycol monomethyl ether, ethylene glycol monoethyl ether, ethylene glycol monopropyl ether, ethylene glycol monobutyl ether, diethylene glycol monomethyl ether, diethylene glycol monoethyl ether, triethylene glycol monomethyl ether and triethylene glycol monoethyl ether, ketones and ketoalcohols, particularly those with 3 to 7 carbon atoms, for example acetone, methyl ethyl ketone, diethyl
- 30 ketone, methyl isobutyl ketone, methyl phenyl ketone, cyclopentanone, cyclohexanone, diacetone alcohol, ethers, for example dibutyl ether, tetrahydrofuran, dioxane, diisopropyl ether, esters, for example ethyl formate, methyl formate, methyl acetate, ethyl acetate,

propyl acetate, butyl acetate, phenyl acetate, ethylene glycol monoethyl ether acetate and hydroxyethyl acetate, amides, for example dimethylformamide and dimethylacetamide, N-methylpyrrolidone as well as urea, tetramethylurea and thiodiglycol.

5 Moreover, the colorant of the invention can contain wetting agents or emulsifiers from the classes of anionic, cationic, amphoteric, nonionic or zwitterionic surface-active substances, for example fatty alcohol sulfates, ethoxylated fatty alcohol sulfates, alkylsulfonates, alkylbenzenesulfonates, α -olefinsulfonates, alkyltrimethylammonium salts, alkylbetaines, ethoxylated fatty alcohols, ethoxylated nonylphenols, fatty alkanolamides, ethoxylated
10 fatty esters, fatty alcohol polyglycol ether sulfates, alkylpolyglucosides, thickeners such as the higher fatty alcohols, starch, cellulose derivatives, vaselines, paraffin oil, fatty acids and other fat constituents in emulsified form, water-soluble polymeric thickeners such as the natural gums, guar gum, xanthan gum, carob bean flour, pectin, dextran, agar, amylose, amylopectin, dextrans, clays or fully synthetic hydrocolloids, for example polyvinyl al-
15cohol, as well as hair-care agents such as lanolin derivatives, cholesterol, pantothenic acid, water-soluble cationic polymers, protein derivatives, provitamins, vitamins, plant extracts, sugar and betaine, auxiliary agents such as moisturizers, electrolytes, antioxidants, fatty amides, sequestering agents, film-forming agents and preservatives. In addition to water, a water-soluble organic solvent or a mixture of such solvents or a water/
20solvent mixture can be used.

The said constituents are used in amounts normally employed for such purposes, for example the wetting agents and emulsifiers at a concentration from about 0.1 to 30 wt.%, the thickeners in an amount from about 0.1 to 30 wt.% and the hair-care agents at a con-
25centration from about 0.1 to 5 wt.%.

The colorant of the invention has a pH from about 3 to 11 and preferably from about 3 to 10. Both organic and inorganic acids or bases are suitable for adjusting the pH according to the invention. Suitable acids are, in particular, the following: α -hydroxycarboxylic acids,
30for example glycolic, lactic, tartaric, citric and malic acid; ascorbic acid; gluconolactone, acetic acid, hydrochloric acid and phosphoric acid as well as mixtures of said acids. Suitable bases are, in particular, sodium carbonate, sodium hydrogen carbonate, potassium carbonate, potassium hydrogen carbonate, sodium phosphate, borax ($\text{Na}_2\text{B}_4\text{O}_7 \times 10$

H₂O), disodium hydrogen phosphate, sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide, ammonia and other organic amines such as monoethanolamine, diethanolamine, triethanolamine, N-methyl-N-ethanolamine, N-methyl-N,N-diethanolamine, 2-(2-hydroxyethoxy)ethanolamine, di-2-(2-hydroxyethoxy)ethanamine and tri-2-(2-hydroxyethoxy)ethanamine. An
5 alkaline pH is preferably obtained by adjustment with ammonia and/or monoethanolamine.

As a rule, the colorant of the invention is used by applying to the hair an amount of said colorant sufficient for hair dyeing namely about 30 to 120 grams depending on the length
10 of the hair, the colorant then being allowed to act on the hair at about 15 to 50 °C, preferably at 30 to 40 °C, for about 1 to 60 min, preferably for 5 to 30 min, after which the hair is thoroughly rinsed with water, optionally washed with a shampoo, and then dried.

The afore-described colorant can also contain natural or synthetic polymers or modified
15 polymers of natural origin commonly used in cosmetic agents and which fix the hair at the same time they color it. Such agents are generally referred to as tinting fixatives or dye fixatives.

Synthetic polymers that are suitable for this purpose in the cosmetic field are, for ex-
20 ample, polyvinylpyrrolidone, polyvinyl acetate, polyvinyl alcohol and polyacrylic compounds such as polyacrylic acid and polymethacrylic acid, basic polymers of the esters of polyacrylic acid or of polymethacrylic acid and aminoalcohols, for example the salts or quaternization products thereof, polyacrylonitrile, polyvinyl acetates and the copolymers of such compounds, for example polyvinylpyrrolidone-vinyl acetate. Suitable natural poly-
25 mers or modified natural polymers are, for example, chitosan (deacetylated chitin) and chitosan derivatives.

The agent of the invention can contain the afore-said polymers in an amount usually employed in such agents, particularly in an amount from about 1 to 5 wt.%. The pH of the
30 tinting fixative or dye fixative of the invention is preferably about 4 to 10.

The hair colorant with additional fixative action is applied in the known and usual manner by moistening the hair with the fixative, arranging (setting) the hair into a hairdo and then

drying.

Depending on the groups they contain, the compounds of formula (I) of the invention make it possible to achieve an outstanding, uniform, intense, brilliant and very long-lasting blue to violet coloration of keratin fibers, particularly of human hair, under gentle and skin-compatible conditions, said colorant showing excellent light stability and unusual resistance to perspiration.

The dyes in and of themselves are known. The dyes of formula (I) can be prepared by methods analogous to the known methods of preparation, for example via azo coupling of 2-aminothiazole derivatives with N-benzylaminophenyl derivatives followed by quaternization, or via oxidative condensation of thiazolone hydrazones with N-benzylaminophenyl derivatives.

The following examples will explain the subject matter of the invention in greater detail without limiting it to these examples.

EXAMPLES

Dyeing Examples 1 to 9

2.5 mmol	of dye of formula (I)
5.0 g	of ethanol
4.0 g	decylglucoside
0.2 g	ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid disodium salt
to 100.0 g	water, demineralized

When necessary, the dye solution was adjusted to the desired pH by addition of ammonia or citric acid.

The hair was dyed by applying to it an amount of colorant sufficient for hair dyeing and uniformly distributing the colorant with a brush. After a treatment time of 30 min at 40 °C, the hair was rinsed with lukewarm water, washed with a shampoo, rinsed with lukewarm

water and then dried.

The coloring results are summarized in the following Table 1.

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Table 1

Example	Compound of Formula (I)	pH of Colo-rant	Color After Dyeing	Color Values After Dyeing
1	3-methyl-2-[[4[methyl(phenyl-methyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazo-lium monomethylsulfate	6.5	blue	L = +16.29 a = +7.19 b = -4.51
2	3,4-dimethyl-2-[[4-[methyl(phe-nylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thi-azolium monomethylsulfate	6.1	blue	L = +18.04 a = +9.47 b = -9.58
3	3,5-dimethyl-2-[[4-[methyl(phe-nylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium monomethylsulfate	6.6	blue	L = +18.61 a = +8.11 b = -4.25
4	3,4,5-trimethyl-2-[[4-[methyl-(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]-azo]thiazolium monomethylsul-fate	6.9	blue	L = +17.90 a = +9.82 b = -11.73
5	5-bromo-3-methyl-2-[[4-[meth-yl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]-azo]thiazolium monomethyl-sulfate	7.1	blue	L = +18.88 a = +9.82 b = -12.83
6	5-methoxy-3-methyl-2-[[4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-phenyl]azo]thiazolium mono-methylsulfate	7.2	blue	L = +16.42 a = +6.35 b = -7.29

7	2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-3-methylthiazolium monomethylsulfate	7.5	blue	L = +17.13 a = +10.09 b = -6.21
8	2-{{4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-3,5-dimethylthiazolium monomethylsulfate	8.5	blue	L = +16.84 a = + 9,71 b = -7.74
9	2-{{4-ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl}azo}-5-methoxy-3-methylthiazolium monomethylsulfate	7.7	blue	L = +16.89 a = +9.70 b = -13.59

Dyeing Examples 10 + 11

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2.5 mmol

5.0 g

4.0 g

to 100.0 g

of dye of formula (I)

of ethanol

of cetyltrimethylammonium chloride (25% aqueous solution)

water, demineralized

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When necessary, the dye solution was adjusted to the desired pH by addition of ammonia or citric acid.

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The hair was dyed by applying to it an amount of colorant sufficient for hair dyeing and uniformly distributing the colorant with a brush. After a treatment time of 30 min at 40 °C, the hair was rinsed with lukewarm water, washed with a shampoo, rinsed with lukewarm water and then dried.

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The coloring results are summarized in the following Table 2.

Table 2

Example	Compound of Formula (I)	pH of Colo- rant	Color After Dyeing	Color Values After Dyeing
10	3-methyl-2-[[4-[methyl(phenylme- thyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium monomethylsulfate	7.0	blue	L = +16.8 a = +10.9 b = -6.1
11	2-[[4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]- 2-methylphenyl]azo-3-methylthia- zolium monomethyl-sulfate	6.9	blue	L = +18.22 a = +11.1 b = -9.6

5 **Dyeing Examples 12 + 13**

2.5 mmol of dye of formula (I)
5.0 g of ethanol
7.5 g of coco fatty acid amidopropylbetaine (30% aqueous
10 solution)
to 100.0 g water, demineralized

When necessary, the dye solution was adjusted to the desired pH by addition of ammonia
or citric acid.

15 The hair was dyed by applying to it an amount of colorant sufficient for hair dyeing and
uniformly distributing the colorant with a brush. After a treatment time of 30 minutes at
40 °C, the hair was rinsed with lukewarm water, washed with a shampoo, rinsed with
lukewarm water and then dried.

The coloring results are summarized in the following Table 3.

Table 3

Example	Compound of Formula (I)	pH of Colorant	Color After Dyeing	Color Values After Dyeing
12	3-methyl-2-[[4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium monomethylsulfate	9.3	blue	L = +17.0 a = +5.8 b = -1.6
13	2-[[4-[ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl]azo]-3-methylthiazolium monomethyl sulfate	9.1	blue	L = +17.5 a = +8.4 b = -6.0

Dyeing Examples 14 + 15

2.5 mmol of dye of formula (I)
5.0 g of ethanol
7.5 g lauryl ether sulfate (28% aqueous solution)
to 100.0 g water, demineralized

When necessary, the dye solution was adjusted to the desired pH by addition of ammonia or citric acid.

The hair was dyed by applying to it an amount of colorant sufficient for hair dyeing and uniformly distributing the colorant with a brush. After a treatment time of 30 minutes at 40 °C, the hair was rinsed with lukewarm water, washed with a shampoo, rinsed with lukewarm water and then dried.

The coloring results are summarized in the following Table 4.

Table 4

Example	Compound of Formula (I)	pH of Co- lorant	Color After Dyeing	Color Values After Dyeing
14	3-methyl-2-[[4-[methyl(phenylmethyl)amino]phenyl]azo]thiazolium monomethylsulfate	9.1	blue	L = +23.7 a = +29.3 b = -36.7
15	2-[[4-ethyl(phenylmethyl)amino]-2-methylphenyl]azo]-3-methylthiazolium monomethylsulfate	8.9	blue	L = +28.5 a = +24.3 b = -35.2

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In the foregoing examples, the indicated L*a*b* color values were determined with the aid of a Chromameter II color-measuring instrument supplied by Minolta. Here the L-value stands for brightness (namely the lower the L-value, the higher is the color intensity), whereas the a-value is a measure of the red content of the color (namely the higher the a-value, the higher is the red content). The b-value is a measure of the blue content of the color, namely the more negative the b-value the higher is the blue content.

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Unless otherwise indicated, all percentages in the present patent application are by weight.

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